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Worksheet 3 - Empirical Rule and Normal Distribution
Date $\qquad$ Period $\qquad$
In a normal distribution, what percent of the values lie:

1. below the mean? $\qquad$ 2. above the mean? $\qquad$
2. within one standard deviation of the mean? $\qquad$
3. within two standard deviations of the mean? $\qquad$
4. within three standard deviations of the mean? $\qquad$
5. 2000 freshmen at State University took a biology test. The scores were distributed normally with a mean of 70 and a standard deviation of 5. Label the mean and three standard deviations from the mean.


Answer the following questions based on the data:
a) What percentage of scores are between scores 65 and 75 ?
b) What percentage of scores are between scores 60 and 70 ?
c) What percentage of scores are between scores 60 and 85 ?
d) What percentage of scores is less than a score of 55?
e) What percentage of scores is greater than a score of 80 ?
f) Approximately how many biology students scored between 60 and 70?
g) Approximately how many biology students scored between 55 and 60 ?
7. 500 juniors at Central High School took the ACT last year. The scores were distributed normally with a mean of 24 and a standard deviation of 4 . Label the mean and three standard deviations from the mean.


Answer the following questions based on the data:
a) What percentage of scores are between scores 20 and 28?
b) What percentage of scores are between scores 16 and 32 ?
c) What percentage of scores are between scores 16 and 28 ?
d) What percentage of scores is less than a score of 12 ?
e) What percentage of scores is greater than a score of 24 ?
f) Approximately how many juniors scored between 24 and 28?
g) Approximately how many juniors scored between 20 and 28 ?
h) Approximately how many juniors scored between 24 and 32?
i) Approximately how many juniors scored between 16 and 20?
j) Approximately how many juniors scored higher than 32 ?
8. 500 freshmen at Schaumburg High School took an algebra test. The scores were distributed normally with a mean of 75 and a standard deviation of 7 . Label the mean and three standard deviations from the mean.


Answer the following questions based on the data:
a) What percentage of scores are between scores 61 and 82 .
b) What percentage of scores are between scores 75 and 82 ?
c) What percentage of scores are between scores 61 and 89 ?
d) What percentage of scores is less than a score of 61 ?
e) What percentage of scores is greater than a score of 96 ?
f) Approximately how many algebra students scored between 61 and 89 ?
g) Approximately how many algebra students scored between 68 and 82 ?
h) Approximately how many algebra students scored between 61 and 75 ?
i) Approximately how many algebra students scored between 89 and 96 ?
j) Approximately how many algebra students scored higher than 89 ?
9. Here are the scores for a recent test in M414 Statistics.

| 90 | 90 | 95 | 100 | 80 | 80 | 75 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 95 | 100 | 100 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 100 | 75 | 80 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 70 | 70 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 90 | 85 |

Answer the following questions regarding this set of data.
$\qquad$ Mean = $\qquad$
Mode $=$ $\qquad$

Standard Deviation $=$ $\qquad$
Variance $=$ $\qquad$

How many scores are within 1 standard deviation of the mean? $\qquad$

How many scores are within 2 standard deviations of the mean? $\qquad$

Hint: Drawing the curve will help answer the last two questions!!!


